

# How do you *implement* Algebraic Effects?

びしょ～じよ

effect system 勉強会

May 26, 2019

やること

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# Algebraic Effects and Handlers

の  
さまざまなインプリ方法  
について考える。

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# Who talks

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こんにちは、びしょ～じょです。

- ▶ 筑波大学大学院 M2  
プログラム言語や型とか検証などの研究室で  
プログラム変換の研究

📎 🐦 💬 Nymphium

# Introduction

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Algebraic Effects の様々な実装

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Algebraic Effects の様々な実装

▶ ライブライ

- 📎 eff.lua
- 📎 Effekt
- 📎 libhandler
- etc.

# Introduction

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Algebraic Effects の様々な実装

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▶ 言語(処理系)

- 📎 Eff
- 📎 Multicore OCaml
- 📎 Koka
- etc.

# Introduction

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Algebraic Effects の様々な実装

▶ ライブライ

- 📎 eff.lua
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- etc.

▶ 言語(処理系)

- 📎 Eff
- 📎 Multicore OCaml
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- etc.

どうやって実装  
されているの??



# Low-level Manipulations

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e.g.)  **libhandler**, implemented in C

# Low-level Manipulations

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e.g.)  **libhandler**, implemented in C

Algebraic Effects	↔	libhandler
effect invocation	↔	longjmp
effect handler	↔	stack frame + ip
continuation	↔	stack frame + ip

# pros/cons

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# pros/cons

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## 低レベル実装

- FFI で様々な言語から呼び出せる
- 速い

# pros/cons

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## 低レベル実装

- FFI で様々な言語から呼び出せる
- 速い



## 実装が大変かつ限定的

# pros/cons

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## 低レベル実装

- FFI で様々な言語から呼び出せる
- 速い



## 実装が大変かつ限定的



{処理系, ライブラリ}バックエンド向けか

# Coroutines

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- e.g.)
- ⌚ Multicore OCaml, implemented with fiber, in C [DWS<sup>+</sup>15]
  - ⌚ eff.lua , implemented with coroutine, in Lua

# Coroutines

---

- e.g.)
- ⌚ Multicore OCaml, implemented with fiber, in C [DWS<sup>+</sup>15]
  - ⌚ eff.lua , implemented with coroutine, in Lua

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Algebraic Effects  $\rightarrow$  Coroutines

effect invocation	yield
effect handler	create & resume
continuation	coroutine

# Coroutines

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Algebraic Effects	↔	Coroutines
effect invocation	↔	yield
effect handler	↔	create & resume
continuation	↔	coroutine

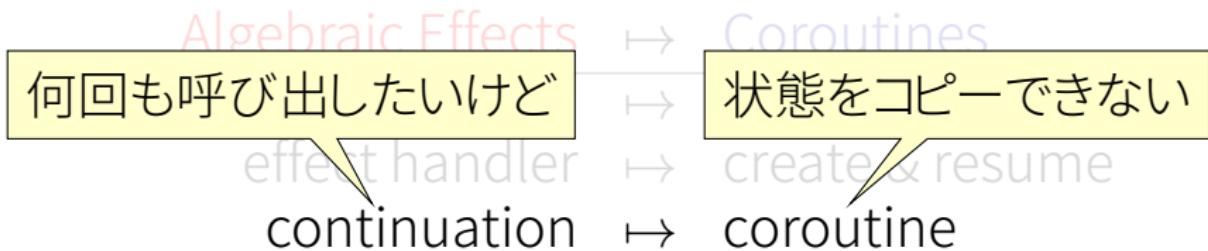
# Coroutines

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Algebraic Effects	↔	Coroutines
effect invocation	↔	yield
effect handler	↔	create & resume
continuation	↔	coroutine

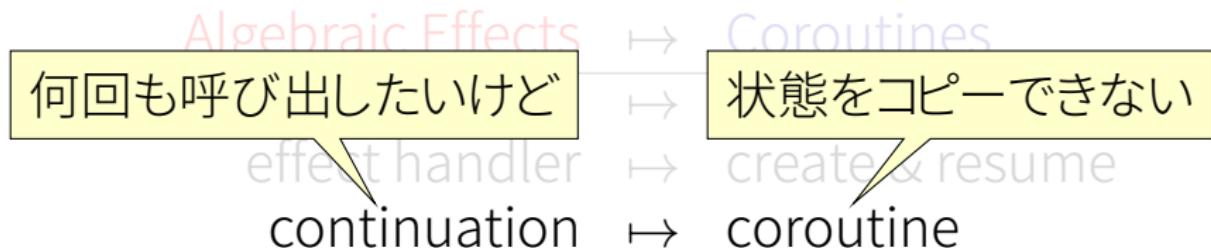
# Coroutines

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# Coroutines

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coroutines をコピーするような操作がなければ  
継続はワンショットに限定される

# pros/cons

---

---

# pros/cons

---

---



さまざまな言語で実装可能

Coroutinesを持つてる言語が多い 😊

Lua, Ruby, JS, Kotlin, Python, etc.

# pros/cons

---

---



## さまざまな言語で実装可能

Coroutines を持つてる言語は多い 😊

Lua, Ruby, JS, Kotlin, Python, etc.



## 継続はワンショット

非決定計算とかは書けない

# pros/cons

---

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- 😊 さまざまな言語で実装可能  
Coroutines を持つてる言語は多い 😊  
Lua, Ruby, JS, Kotlin, Python, etc.
- 😊 繼続はワンショット  
非決定計算とかは書けない
- 🤔 coroutine を複製する操作があれば……  
Multicore OCaml の `Obj.clone_continuation` の実装

# Multiprompt shift/reset

---

# Multiprompt shift/reset

---

e.g.) racket/control in Racket

```
(reset
  (+ 2 (reset
    (+ 3 (shift _k 4)))))

;; →* (reset (+ 2 4)) →* 6
```

# Multiprompt shift/reset

e.g.) racket/control in Racket

```
(let ((p (make-continuation-prompt-tag))
      (q (make-continuation-prompt-tag)))
  (reset-at p
    (+ 2 (reset-at q
      (+ 3 (shift-at p _k 4))))))

;; →* (reset-at p (+ 2 (shift-at p _k 4)))
;; →* 4
```

# Multiprompt shift/reset

e.g.) racket/control in Racket

対応する promptまで飛んでいく

```
(let ((p (make-continuation-prompt-tag))
      (q (make-continuation-prompt-tag)))
  (reset-at p
    (+ 2 (reset-at q
      (+ 3 (shift-at p _k 4))))))

;; →* (reset-at p (+ 2 (shift-at p _k 4)))
;; →* 4
```

# Multiprompt shift/reset

---

e.g.)  **Effekt**, implemented in Scala

# Multiprompt shift/reset

---

e.g.)  Effekt, implemented in Scala

Algebraic Effects	→	Multiprompt shift/reset
effect operation	→	prompt tag
effect invocation	→	shift-at
effect handler	→	reset-at
continuation	→	continuation

# pros/cons

---

---

# pros/cons

---

---

- 😊 直感的で素直な対応  
実装しやすい
- 😊 effect の dynamic instantiation も対応  
multi-state など

# pros/cons

---

---

- 😊 直感的で素直な対応  
実装しやすい
- 😊 effect の dynamic instantiation も対応  
multi-state など
- 😓 あまり一般的でない  
実装が少ない

# Free Monad

---

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---

```
type 'a free =
| Pure: 'a → 'a free
| Impure: 'arg * ('res → 'a free) → 'a free

let rec (≥≥=) op f =
  match op with
  | Pure x → f x
  | Impure (x, k) →
    Impure (x, fun y → k y ≥≥= f)
```

# Free Monad

---

e.g.)  **Eff**, implemented in OCaml

# Free Monad

---

e.g.)  **Eff**, implemented in OCaml

Algebraic Effects	↔	Free Monad
effect invocation	↔	Impure
effect handler	↔	run
continuation	↔	rhs of ( $\gg=$ )

# pros

---

---

- Free の資産が使える
  - [PSF<sup>+</sup>17] では equation rules や type-directed optimisation などを駆使して実行効率の良いコードを生成

# cons

---

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- 😅 ただの Free Monad
  - monadicな書き方ができないとちょっとつらい
  - Haskell の **do**, F# の computation expression, Scala の **for**, etc.

# *N-Barrelled CPS*

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Double-Barrelled CPS [Thi02] を拡張するといい感じに  
使えるのでは?

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使えるのでは?

sort	number of continuations
(pure) CPS	1
👉 CPS + Exception	2

# *N-Barrelled CPS*

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Double-Barrelled CPS [Thi02] を拡張するといい感じに  
使えるのでは?

sort	number of continuations
(pure) CPS	1
CPS + Exception	2
CPS + Algebraic Effects	$1 + \text{number of effect handlers}$

# *N-Barrelled CPS*

---

```
handler
| effect (Foo x) k -> k (x + x)
| effect (Bar y) k -> k (y * y)
| v -> v * 20
```

# *N-Barrelled CPS*

---

```
handler
| effect (Foo x) k -> k (x + x)
| effect (Bar y) k -> k (y * y)
| v -> v * 20
```



```
[  
  (Value, fun v k -> k (v * 20))  
  (Foo, fun x k -> k (x + x));  
  (Bar, fun b k -> k (b * b))  
]
```

# *N-Barrelled CPS*

---

Algebraic Effects	→	N-Barrelled CPS
effect handler	→	(effect-id * handler) list
effect invocation	→	lookup & run
handler nesting	→	list concatenation

# *N-Barrelled CPS*

---

N Barrels	
Algebraic Effects	→ N-Barrelled CPS
effect handler	→ <u>(effect-id * handler) list</u>
effect invocation	→ lookup & run
handler nesting	→ list concatenation

# *N-Barrelled CPS*

---

例

```
handle (perform (Foo 5)) with
| effect (Foo x) k → k (x + x)
| effect (Bar b) k → k (b * b)
| (* value *) v → v * 20
```

# *N-Barrelled CPS*

例

```
handle (perform (Foo 5)) with
| effect (Foo x) k → k (x + x)
| effect (Bar b) k → k (b * b)
| (* value *) v → v * 20
```

↓ 雰囲気で変換

```
(fun k0 h0 →
  (fun k1 h1 → k1 5) (fun v1 →
    (lookupeff h0 Foo v1) (fun resFoo →
      (lookupval h0 resFoo k0))) h0
  ) (fun x → x)
  [ (VALUE, fun v k → k (v * 20));
    (Foo, fun x k → k (x + x));
    (Bar, fun b k → k (b - b)) ]
```

# pros/cons

---

---

# pros/cons

---

---

- ☺ CPSの資産が得られるかも

# pros/cons

---

---

- 😊 CPSの資産が得られるかも
- 😓 グローバルな変換が必要

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処理系の中間表現向けかな

# pros/cons

---

---

- 😊 CPSの資産が得られるかも
- 😓 グローバルな変換が必要



処理系の中間表現向けかな

- ★ related)  **Koka**  
compiling to JS or C# via type-directed  
*selective CPS* [Lei16]

# Good Point as Libraries

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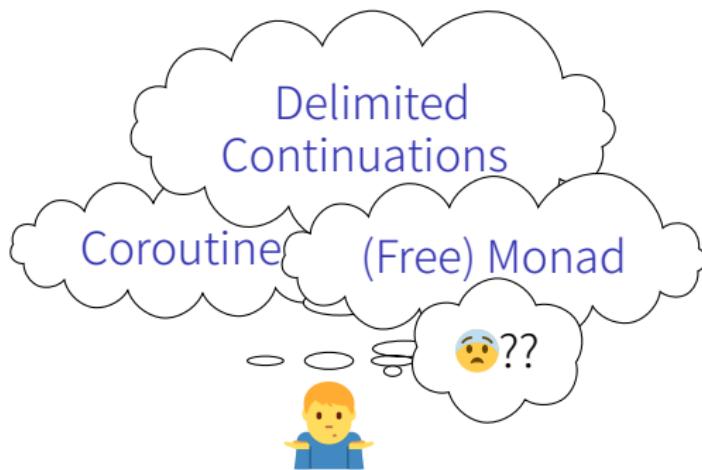
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様々なコントロール抽象を **Algebraic Effects** という1つの  
インターフェースに落とし込む

# Good Point as Libraries

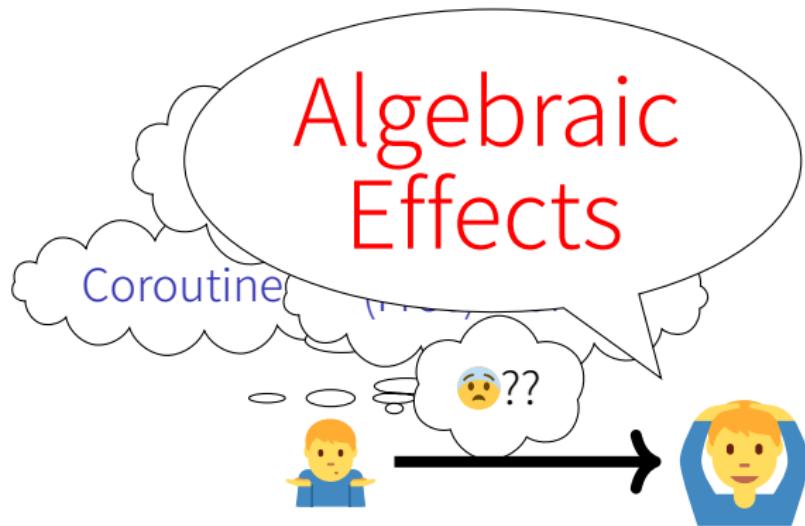
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様々なコントロール抽象を **Algebraic Effects** という1つのインターフェースに落とし込む



# Good Point as Libraries

様々なコントロール抽象を **Algebraic Effects** という1つのインターフェースに落とし込む



# Conclusion

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- ▶ Algebraic Effects の実装方法は様々

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- ▶ 実装言語などに応じて使い分ける

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- ▶ Algebraic Effects の実装方法は様々
- ▶ 実装言語などに応じて使い分ける
- ▶ ライブリパリ化することでコントロール抽象の抽象化

# Conclusion

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- ▶ Algebraic Effects の実装方法は様々
- ▶ 実装言語などに応じて使い分ける
- ▶ ライブリパリ化することでコントロール抽象の抽象化

もっといろいろな

言語で

**Algebraic Effects**

を!!

# 参考文献

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- [DWS<sup>+</sup>15] Stephen Dolan et al. Effective concurrency through algebraic effects. In: *OCaml Workshop*. 2015, p. 13.
- [Lei16] Daan Leijen. Algebraic Effects for Functional Programming. Tech. rep. MSR-TR-2016-29, 2016, p. 15.
- [PSF<sup>+</sup>17] Matija Pretnar et al. Efficient compilation of algebraic effects and handlers. In: *CW Reports, volume CW708 32 (2017)*.
- [Thi02] Hayo Thielecke. Comparing control constructs by double-barrelled CPS. In: *Higher-Order and Symbolic Computation*